



**YAROSLAV MUDRYI
NATIONAL LAW UNIVERSITY**



**MYKOLO ROMERIS
UNIVERSITY**

Electronic Edition

DIPLOMACY AND CONSULAR LAW

MODULE GUIDE

(081 “Law”,
Educational Qualification Level “Master”,
Direction “Jurisprudence”)

**Joint Masters’ Degree Programme
“INTERNATIONAL LAW”**

**Kharkiv
2019**

CONTENT

1. Description of Course Unit.....	4
2. Purpose of the course unit:.....	4
3. Teaching and learning methods.....	5
4. Assessment methods.....	5
5. Working study plan.....	6
6. Assessment strategy.....	10
7. Examination topics.....	11
8. Required reading.....	13
9. Students' individual work.....	15
10. Legal Glossary.....	17

1. Description of Course Unit

Name of lecturer	Department
Coordinator: Daryna Abbakumova	International Law Department
Lecturer: Daryna Abbakumova	International Law Department

Mode of delivery	Year of study and semester when the course unit is delivered	Language of instruction
Auditorial	2019/2020, 1st semester	English

Number of ECTS credits	Student's workload	Contact work hours and planned learning activities	Independent work hours
4,5	162	44	118

2. Purpose of the course unit

The objective of this course is to present a sound overview on the rules concerning diplomatic and consular relations, including diplomatic relations of international organizations and special missions, particularities of diplomatic and consular protection of citizens abroad and some issues of diplomatic protocol and etiquette. The course covers international treaties, customs, legal doctrine, case-law of international courts, decisions of international organizations and domestic law of Ukraine and other states. It aims to refine students' theoretical knowledge on diplomacy and consular law, as well as to enhance their practical abilities in this field and enable them to interpret and apply respective legal norms properly.

3. Teaching and learning methods

- Lectures emphasizing relevant problems, slide presentation, active learning methods (brainstorming, group discussion), investigative methods (search of information, preparation of presentations);
- Problem-oriented lecturing, active means of learning (group discussions, case studies, argument development and presentation).

4. Assessment methods

- Colloquium (open-type questions), presentation, case study;
- Presentation, individual and group case studies, open-type questions.

5. WORKING STUDY PLAN

DATE	LECTURES	SEMINARS	REFERENCES
1	General overview of the course.	Introductory seminar: verification of knowledge on Diplomacy and Consular Law; introduction to the rules of the course. Legal analyzes of the categories of the diplomatic and consular law. Interpretation of the context of principles of diplomatic and consular law, their practical application.	<p>Summary of the course</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations 1961. 2. Vienna Convention on Consular Relations 1963. 3. Convention on Special Missions 1969. 4. Vienna Convention on the Representation of States in their Relations with International Organizations of a Universal Character 1975. 5. Convention on the Privileges and Immunities of the United Nations 1946. 6. Rights and duties of the states under the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of Crimes against Internationally Protected Persons, including Diplomatic Agents 1973. 7. UN Charter 1945. 8. Helsinki Final Act of the Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe 1975 <p>Diplomatic Law. Commentary on the Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations / Professor Eileen Denza. 3rd ed., 2008. 578 p.</p>
2	Historical development of the Diplomatic and Consular Law.	Investigation of the core events and historical portraits of the most influential diplomats (1) in Ancient Times; (2) in Middle Ages; (3) after Westphalia peace treaty; (4) on modern stage.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Regulation Concerning the Relative Ranks of Diplomatic Agents, Congress of Vienna 1815. 2. Convention regarding Diplomatic Officers 1928. 3. Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations 1961. 4. Vienna Convention on Consular Relations 1963. 5. Convention on special missions 1969. 6. Convention on the Privileges and Immunities of the United Nations

			1946. 7. Vienna Convention on the Representation of States in their Relations with International Organizations of a Universal Character 1975.
3	System of the international relations bodies and their functions	Comparative legal analyzes of the system of the external relation bodies and their functions: a) national internal bodies provided diplomatic functions with general and special status; b) external relation bodies of the state; c) international organizations as the external relation bodies.	1. Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations 1961. 2. Vienna Convention on Consular Relations 1963. 3. Convention on Special Missions 1969. National legislation. Diplomatic Law. Commentary on the Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations / Professor Eileen Denza. 3 rd ed., 2008. 578 p. Diplomatic Protection / Chittharanjan F. Amerasinghe. Oxford Monographs in International Law, 2008, 378 p.
4	Establishment of diplomatic relations	Legal basis of the commencement and termination of diplomatic relations. Establishment of diplomatic missions. Appointment of the head and staff of the mission. Requirements. Classes of heads of mission. Size of the mission. Termination of diplomatic mission.	Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations 1961. Diplomatic Law. Commentary on the Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations / Professor Eileen Denza. 3 rd ed., 2008. 578 p. International Court of Justice, Armed Activities on the Territory of the Congo (Democratic Republic of the Congo v. Uganda), Judgment // I.C.J. Reports 2005.
5	Diplomatic immunities and privileges. Immunities and privileges of the diplomatic mission. Personal diplomatic immunities and	Seminar 1 The notion of diplomatic immunities and privileges, their classification under the Vienna Convention 1961. The theories of	Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations 1961. Diplomatic Law. Commentary on the Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations / Professor Eileen Denza. 3 rd ed., 2008. 578 p.

	privileges	<p>diplomatic immunities and privileges. The immunities and privileges of diplomatic mission. Duties of the receiving state. Diplomatic asylum.</p> <p>Seminar 2</p> <p>Legal investigation of the scope of immunities and privileges of diplomatic, administrative, technical and maintenance personnel and their family members. Commencement and termination of the immunities and privileges. Persona non-grata. Case-law study on the personal diplomatic immunities and privileges extent. Immunity from civil, administrative and criminal jurisdiction.</p>	<p>Barker, J. Craig. The protection of diplomatic personnel. Ashgate Pub Co, 2006, 180 p.</p> <p>Christine M. Nelson. "Opening" Pandora's Box: The Status of the Diplomatic Bag in International Relations // Fordham International Law Journal. 1988. Volume 12, Issue 3. http://ir.lawnet.fordham.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1218&context=ilj</p> <p>International Court of Justice, United States Diplomatic and Consular Staff in Tehran, Judgment // I.C.J. Reports 1980, p. 3.</p> <p>ICJ Advisory opinion on the applicability of article VI section 22 of the Convention on privileges and immunities of the United Nations of 13.02.1946 // ILM. 1990. Vol. 29. No 1. P. 117.</p>
6	Establishment of consular mission	<p>Legal basis of the commencement and termination of consular relations. Establishment of consular missions. Appointment of the head and staff of the mission. Requirements. Classes of heads of mission. Size of the mission. Termination of consular mission. Honorary consular officers.</p>	<p>Vienna Convention on Consular Relations 1963</p> <p>National legislation</p>
7	Consular immunities and privileges	<p>Comparative analyzes of the scope and extent of the immunities and privileges of consular mission and consular officers towards diplomatic ones. Commencement and termination of the immunities and privileges. Duties of the receiving state.</p>	<p>Vienna Convention on Consular Relations 1963.</p> <p>International Court of Justice, United States Diplomatic and Consular Staff in Tehran, Judgment // I.C.J. Reports 1980, p. 3.</p>
8.	Law of special missions	<p>Legal analyzes of the special missions:</p>	<p>Convention on special missions 1969.</p>

		the notion, their distinct features, immunities and privileges.	
9.	Diplomatic law of international organizations. EU as a subject of Diplomatic Law	<p>Seminar 1 Legal basis of representation of international organizations in external relations, their legal status and the main characteristics, the immunities and privileges of international organizations and their officials and experts; the representation of states in international organisations.</p> <p>Seminar 2 Legal analyzes of the EU status in international relations.</p>	<p>Convention on the Privileges and Immunities of the United Nations 1946. Convention on the Privileges and Immunities of the Specialized Agencies 1947. Convention on the Privileges and Immunities of the United Nations 1946. Vienna Convention on the Representation of States in their Relations with International Organizations of a Universal Character 1975. General Agreement on Privileges and Immunities of the Council of Europe of 1949 Treaty on European Union 1992. Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union 1957. European Union External Action http://ec.europa.eu/policies/external_relations_foreign_affairs_en.htm ICJ Advisory opinion on the applicability of article VI section 22 of the Convention on privileges and immunities of the United Nations of 13.02.1946 // ILM. 1990. Vol. 29. No 1. P. 117.</p>
10.	Diplomatic etiquette and protocol	<p>Notion of Diplomatic etiquette and protocol. Diplomatic protocol: definitions, aims and application. Basic rules. Important elements of diplomatic protocol:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Ceremony Etiquette Titles Correspondence Savoir-vivre Wardrobe Dinning 	<p>Diplomatic Protocol / Manual. 2015 http://www.eadsociety.com/wp-content/uploads/2015/02/9.-Diplomatic-Protocol-Manual.pdf</p> <p>Protocol for the Modern Diplomat / Foreign Service Institute. US Department of the State. http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/176174.pdf</p>

6. Assessment strategy

Assessment strategy	Weighting percentage	Period or date of assessment	Assessment criteria
Colloquium	20	During the Semester	<p>5-3 points: delivered successfully solved more than 1/2 legal problems related to several topics and active participation in the discussions during seminars;</p> <p>2-1 points: successfully solved 1/2 legal problems related to several topics or active participation in the discussions during seminars;</p> <p>0 points: no presentations delivered and showed no interest in any discussions during seminars; or missed more than 1/3 seminars.</p>
Presentations	20 (10+10)	During the Semester	<p>2 points: concept and timing</p> <p>2 points: presentation skills</p> <p>2 points: designing effective slides</p> <p>2 points: spoken English</p> <p>2 points: answers on questions, argumentation</p>
Examination	60	At the end of the course	<p>Time-limit 80 minutes.</p> <p>Form: written.</p> <p>The examination consists of 3 parts.</p> <p><u>Part 1:</u> Make legal definition of a legal notion on Diplomacy and Consular Law (max. 15 points).</p> <p><u>Part 2:</u> Tests (choose 1 correct answer) (max.</p>

15 points).

Part 3: Make legal characteristics of 3 topical issues (max. 30 points).

7. Examination topics

1. Notion of diplomacy.
2. Notion of Diplomatic and Consular Law.
3. Principles of Diplomatic and Consular Law.
4. Legal sources of Diplomatic and Consular Law.
5. Legislation of Ukraine on the Diplomatic and Consular Law.
6. Diplomatic and Consular law in Ancient Times and Middle Ages.
7. Diplomatic and Consular law after Westphalia peace treaty.
8. Modern Diplomatic and Consular law.
9. System of the external relation bodies.
10. Legal status and functions of the diplomatic mission.
11. Legal status and functions of consular posts.
12. Legal status and functions of special missions.
13. Legal status and functions of permanent mission to International Organization.
14. Stuff of the diplomatic, consular and special mission.
15. Classes of the heads of the diplomatic mission and consular posts. Their legal scope.
16. Diplomatic ranks. Posts of the diplomats under the legislation of Ukraine.
17. Requirements for the diplomatic and consular stuff.
18. Honorary consular officers.
19. Establishment of the diplomatic relations between States and appointment of the stuff of the diplomatic mission.
20. Establishment of the consular relations between States and appointment of the stuff of the consular posts.

21. Termination of diplomatic and consular mission.
22. The notion of diplomatic immunities and privileges, their classification under the Vienna Convention 1961.
23. Theories of diplomatic immunities and privileges.
24. List and general characteristics of the immunities and privileges of the diplomatic mission. Duties of the receiving state.
25. Personal diplomatic immunities and privileges (list and general characteristics).
26. Members of a family of a diplomatic agent, their immunities and privileges.
27. List and general characteristics of the immunities and privileges of the consular post. Duties of the receiving state.
28. Personal consular immunities and privileges (list and general characteristics).
29. Members of a family of a consular agent, their immunities and privileges.
30. Privileges and immunities of the permanent mission to International Organization and its staff.
31. Comparative analyzes of the scope and extent of the immunities and privileges of consular mission and consular officers towards diplomatic ones.
32. Contemporary analyzes of the immunity from civil, administrative and criminal jurisdiction of the diplomatic and consular agents.
33. Persona non-grata.
34. Diplomatic asylum and temporary shelter.
35. Rights and duties of the states under the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of Crimes against Internationally Protected Persons, including Diplomatic Agents 1973.
36. The European Union as a subject of Diplomatic Law.
37. Rules of the diplomatic protocol and etiquette.
38. Outstanding diplomats of modern Ukraine.
39. The greatest diplomats of XX-XXI centuries.
40. Military diplomacy: legal regulation and practice.

8. Required reading

International Treaties and Other Relevant International Acts

1. UN Charter 1945.
2. Universal Declaration on Human Rights 1948.
3. Helsinki Final Act of the Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe 1975.
4. Regulation Concerning the Relative Ranks of Diplomatic Agents, Congress of Vienna 1815.
5. Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations 1961.
6. Vienna Convention on Consular Relations 1963.
7. Convention on Special Missions 1969.
8. Vienna Convention on the Representation of States in their Relations with International Organizations of a Universal Character 1975.
9. Convention on the Privileges and Immunities of the United Nations 1946.
10. Convention on the Privileges and Immunities of the Specialized Agencies 1947
11. Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of Crimes against Internationally Protected Persons, including Diplomatic Agents 1973.
12. General Agreement on Privileges and Immunities of the Council of Europe of 1949
13. Treaty on European Union 1992.
14. Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union 1957.

15. COUNCIL DIRECTIVE (EU) 2015/637 of 20 April 2015 on the coordination and cooperation measures to facilitate consular protection for unrepresented citizens of the Union in third countries and repealing Decision 95/553/EC
16. Resolution adopted by the General Assembly on 6 December 2007 # 62/67 “Diplomatic protection”.
17. Declaration on Territorial Asylum of the General Assembly of 14.12.1967.
18. Question of Diplomatic Asylum. Report of the Secretary-General of 02.09.1975.
19. RECOMMENDATION No. R (87) 2 OF THE COMMITTEE OF MINISTERS TO MEMBER STATES CONTAINING A MODEL AGREEMENT TO ENABLE THE MEMBERS OF THE FAMILY FORMING PART OF THE HOUSEHOLD OF A MEMBER OF A DIPLOMATIC MISSION OR CONSULAR POST TO ENGAGE IN A GAINFUL OCCUPATION (Adopted by the Committee of Ministers on 12 February 1987 at the 404th meeting of the Ministers' Deputies)

Legal Commentary

Diplomatic Law. Commentary on the Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations / Professor Eileen Denza. 3rd ed., 2008. 578 p.

Case-Law

International Court of Justice, United States Diplomatic and Consular Staff in Tehran, Judgment // I.C.J. Reports 1980, p. 3.

International Court of Justice, Armed Activities on the Territory of the Congo (Democratic Republic of the Congo v. Uganda), Judgment // I.C.J. Reports 2005.

ICJ Advisory opinion on the applicability of article VI section 22 of the Convention on privileges and immunities of the United Nations of 13.02.1946 // ILM. 1990. Vol. 29. No 1. P. 117.

Asylum Case (Colombia v. Peru), Judgment of the ICJ of 27.11.1950 <http://www.icj-cij.org/docket/index.php?p1=3&p2=3&k=f8&case=13&code=cpr&p3=4>

Case Fogarty v United Kingdom, ECHR, Judgment of 21.11.2011 <http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-59886>

Case concerning Armed Activities on the Territory of the Congo (Congo v Uganda) 2005 ICJ, Judgment of 19.12.2005

Mavrommatis Palestine Concessions (Greece v. U.K): Judgment of the Permanent Court of International Justice of 30.08.1924 (Objection to the Jurisdiction of the Court) http://www.icj-cij.org/pcij/serie_A/A_02/06_Mavrommatis_en_Palestine_Arret.pdf

Further Reading

Charles Chatterjee. International Law and Diplomacy. – London: Routledge, 2013. – 440 p.

Kenneth K Mwenda. Public International Law and the Regulation of Diplomatic Immunity in the Fight Against Corruption. – PULP, 2011, 218 p.

Diplomatic Protection / Chittharanjan F. Amerasinghe. Oxford Monographs in International Law, 2008, 378 p.

Barker, J. Craig. The protection of diplomatic personnel. Ashgate Pub Co, 2006, 180 p.

Baumann, Carol Edler. The Diplomatic Kidnappings: A Revolutionary Tactic of Urban Terrorism. Netherlands: Springer, 1973, 182 p.

Feltham, Ralph George. Diplomatic handbook. 2005.

Jan Wouters and Sanderijn Duquet. The EU and International Diplomatic Law: New Horizons? // The Hague Journal of Diplomacy, Volume 7, Issue 1, 2012, P. 31 – 49.
<http://booksandjournals.brillonline.com/content/journals/10.1163/187119112x609185>

Ruxandra Laura Boșilcă. The European Union - A 'Sui Generis' International Diplomatic Actor: Challenges Posed to the International Diplomatic Law // Romanian Journal of European Affairs, Vol. 14, No. 1, March 2014
http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2406850

Patrizia Vigni. Diplomatic and Consular Protection in EU Law: Misleading Combination or Creative Solution? // EUI Working Papers. 2010/11 http://cadmus.eui.eu/bitstream/handle/1814/14354/LAW_2010_11.pdf?sequence=1&isAllowed=y

Christine M. Nelson. "Opening" Pandora's Box: The Status of the Diplomatic Bag in International Relations // Fordham International Law Journal. 1988. Volume 12, Issue 3. <http://ir.lawnet.fordham.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1218&context=ilj>

Diplomatic Protocol / Manual. 2015 <http://www.eadsociety.com/wp-content/uploads/2015/02/9.-Diplomatic-Protocol-Manual.pdf>

Protocol for the Modern Diplomat / Foreign Service Institute. US Department of the State.
<http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/176174.pdf>

Useful Internet Links and Materials

Audiovisual lectures of E. Denza and Gerry Simpson – <http://legal.un.org/avl/ls/dcrelations.html>

Consular protection http://ec.europa.eu/consularprotection/content/home_en.

Consular Protection / Official cite of the European Commission http://ec.europa.eu/justice/citizen/consular-protection/index_en.htm.

European Union External Action Service http://ec.europa.eu/policies/external_relations_foreign_affairs_en.htm

Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations synchronized by native speaker <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9VeozhB7MHE>

Законодавство України

1. Конституція України 1996 р.
2. КК України (ст. 443 («Посягання на життя представника іноземної держави»), 444 «Злочини проти осіб, що мають міжнародний захист»)
3. Закон України «Про засади внутрішньої і зовнішньої політики» від 01.07.2010 р.
4. Военна доктрина України: затв. Указом Президента України від 24.09.2015 № 555/2015
5. Закон України «Про дипломатичну службу» 2001 р.
6. Консульський статут України: Затв. Указом Президента України від 02.04.1994 № 127/94
7. Указ Президента України «Про нештатних (почесних) консулів України» 17.02.1997 № 150/97
8. Про міністерство закордонних справ України: Затв. Указом Президента України від 06.04.2011 № 381/2011
9. Положення про дипломатичні представництва та консульські установи іноземних держав в Україні: Указ ПУ від від 10.06.1993 № 198/93
10. Положення про дипломатичний і службовий паспорти України: Затв. Указом ПУ від 12 травня 2015 року № 264/2015
11. Закон України «Про міжнародні договори України» 2004 р.
12. Про Державний Протокол та Церемоніал України: Указ Президента України 22.08.2002 № 746/2002.
13. Указ Президента України «Про затвердження положення про військових аташе та представників Міністерства оборони України при дипломатичних представництвах України» від 10.10.2008 р. № 918/2008

14. Положення про порядок взаємовідносин між Міністерством оборони України, Генеральним штабом Збройних Сил України та військовими аташе іноземних держав і їх заступниками (помічниками), акредитованими в Україні:
Наказ Міністерства оборони України
20.07.2015 № 348.
15. Про затвердження Інструкції про порядок консульської легалізації офіційних документів в Україні і за кордоном:
Наказ МЗС України від 04.06.2002 № 113.
16. Про затвердження Правил проставлення апостиля на офіційних документах, призначених для використання на території інших держав: Наказ МЗС, Міністерства освіти і науки, Мінюст України від 05.12.2003 № 237/803/151/5

9. Students' individual work

Titles of Presentations on Diplomacy and Consular Law

1. Philip II of Macedon as the great diplomat of Ancient Greece.
2. Gaius Julius Caesar as the great diplomat of Ancient times.
3. Justinian I's Diplomacy.
4. François de Callières's impact on the notion of diplomacy ("On the manner of negotiating with sovereigns").
5. François de Callières vs Niccolò Machiavelli's doctrine of diplomacy.
6. Talleyrand as the great French diplomat.
7. Yaroslav the Wise diplomacy.
8. Anatoliy Zlenko as the first Minister of Foreign Affairs of Ukraine.
9. Minister of Foreign Affairs of Ukraine.
10. Ukrainian diplomacy (1991-2015).
11. The greatest diplomats of XX-XXI centuries.
12. Honorary consular officers of Ukraine.
13. Legal regulation of diplomatic service in the United Kingdom.
14. Legal regulation of diplomatic service in France.
15. Legal regulation of diplomatic service in the USA.

16. Legal regulation of diplomatic service in Germany.
17. Legal regulation of diplomatic service in Lithuania.
18. Best female diplomats.
19. Military diplomacy: legal regulation and practice.
20. Responsibility for the crimes against diplomats: legal regulation and relevant practice.
21. The European Union as the subject of Diplomatic Law. European External Action Service.
22. Abuse of diplomatic immunities and privileges: practice and legal consequences.
23. Special missions as the subjects of Diplomatic Law (legal theory and practical examples).
24. Diplomatic means of the peace settlement of international disputes.
25. Consular officer as a person with the thousands of duties.
26. The Holy See as the subject of the Diplomatic Law.
27. Personal inviolability of the diplomatic agent: legal theory and practice.
28. Diplomatic recognition in International Law: legal theory and practice.
29. Diplomatic functions and their examination in international practice.
30. Consular functions and their examination in international practice.
31. Scope and forms of diplomatic protection and relevant practice.
32. Diplomatic asylum in international practice.
33. Rules of the diplomatic etiquette.
34. Diplomatic correspondence.
35. The High Representative of the European Union for Foreign Affairs and Security Policy.

10. Legal Glossary

Legal notions, used in the Vienna Conventions on Diplomatic and Consular Law

1. Diplomatic intercourse
2. ancillary
3. to ascertain

4. diplomatic mission
5. sending State
6. receiving State
7. diplomatic rank
8. premises of the mission
9. to enjoy immunity
10. to enjoy privileges
11. to accredit (to)
12. to assign
13. charge d'affaires (fr.)
14. ad interim (lat.)
15. ad hoc (lat.)
16. attaché (fr.)
17. attaché case (fr.)
18. to withdraw
19. to notify (notification)
20. persona grata/persona non grata
21. to cease
22. credential (credential letter)
23. agreement
24. Ministry *for* Foreign Affairs
25. envoy
26. alteration
27. without prejudice
28. to designate
29. to facilitate
30. acquisition
31. accommodation

32. inviolable (inviolability)
33. appropriate step
34. disturbance of the peace
35. impairment
36. to be immune
37. archive
38. to accord full facilities
39. to ensure
40. cipher
41. to detain (detention)
42. consignee
43. to levy
44. a real action
45. succession
46. testament
47. administrator of succession
48. heir
49. legatee
50. to waive (waiver)
51. initiation of proceeding
52. to preclude
53. counter-claim
54. principal claim
55. to be in the sole employ
56. to be exempt from
57. commercial undertaking
58. specific services rendered
59. record fees

60. movable/immovable property
61. mortgage dues
62. stamp duty
63. billeting
64. requisition
65. military contribution
66. storage
67. cartage
68. articles for the official use
69. inspection
70. part of household
71. emolument
72. on expiry
73. to hinder
74. personal profit
75. at disposal
76. custody
77. prior consent
78. plenipotentiary
79. consular post
80. permanent mission/permanent observer mission
81. mortis causa
82. to maintain liaison
83. counselor
84. consulate
85. severance of relations
86. ipso facto (lat.)
87. consular commission

- 88. exequatur
- 89. voyage
- 90. to issue a passport
- 91. diplomatic asylum
- 92. diplomatic correspondence
- 93. to abuse (abuse of diplomatic immunities and privileges)
- 94. honorary consular officer
- 95. exemption (from taxation)
- 96. custom duty
- 97. without delay
- 98. grave crime
- 99. to give evidence
- 100. doyen (fr.)
- 101. espionage
- 102. amalgamation of diplomatic and consular services
- 103. right of legation
- 104. coat-of-arms
- 105. mutatis mutandis (lat.)
- 106. droit de chapelle (fr.)
- 107. consular legalization of documents
- 108. apostille (fr.)
- 109. consular district
- 110. the Holy See